

## Alaska Greenhouse and the Challenge to Eat Local

# Red Edge Design



Urban Homesteads for Modern Living

Energy Ratings Workshops Consultations Designs

Matt Oster And Saskia Esslinger Rededgealaska.com 907.563.1119





#### **Goals and Assessment**

#### Goals

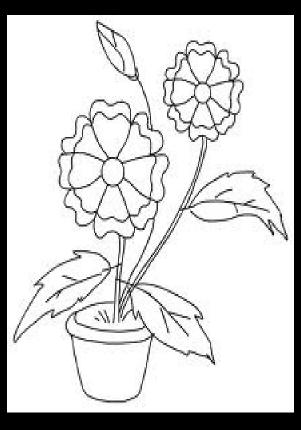
Primary function Other functions Durability

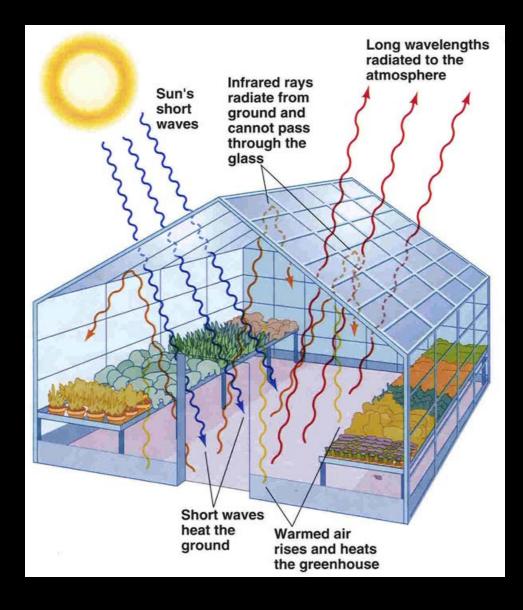
#### Resources

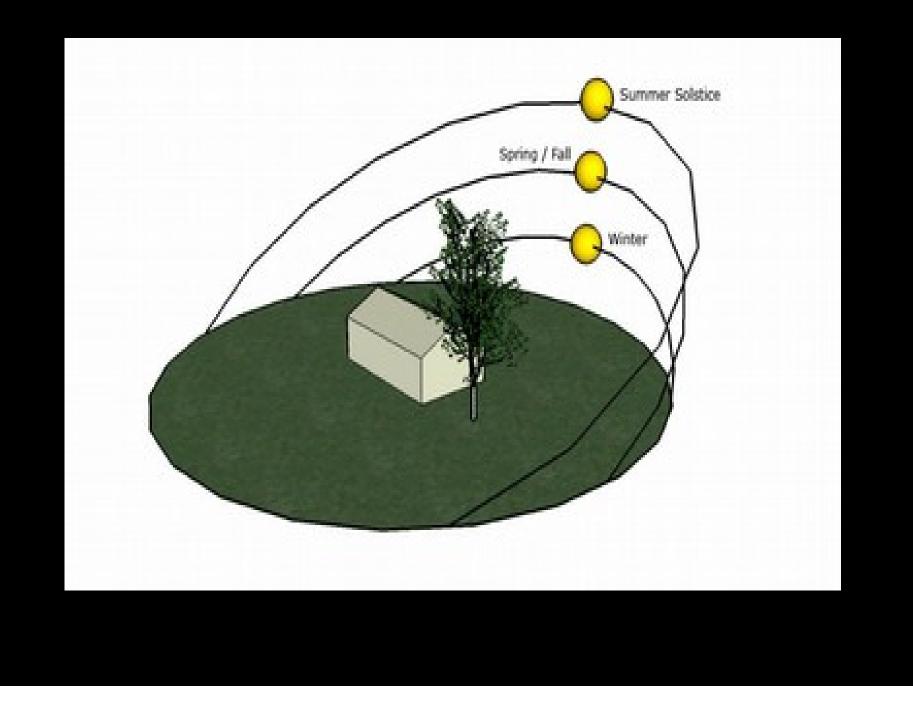
Maintenance/ Construction/ Time Money Materials

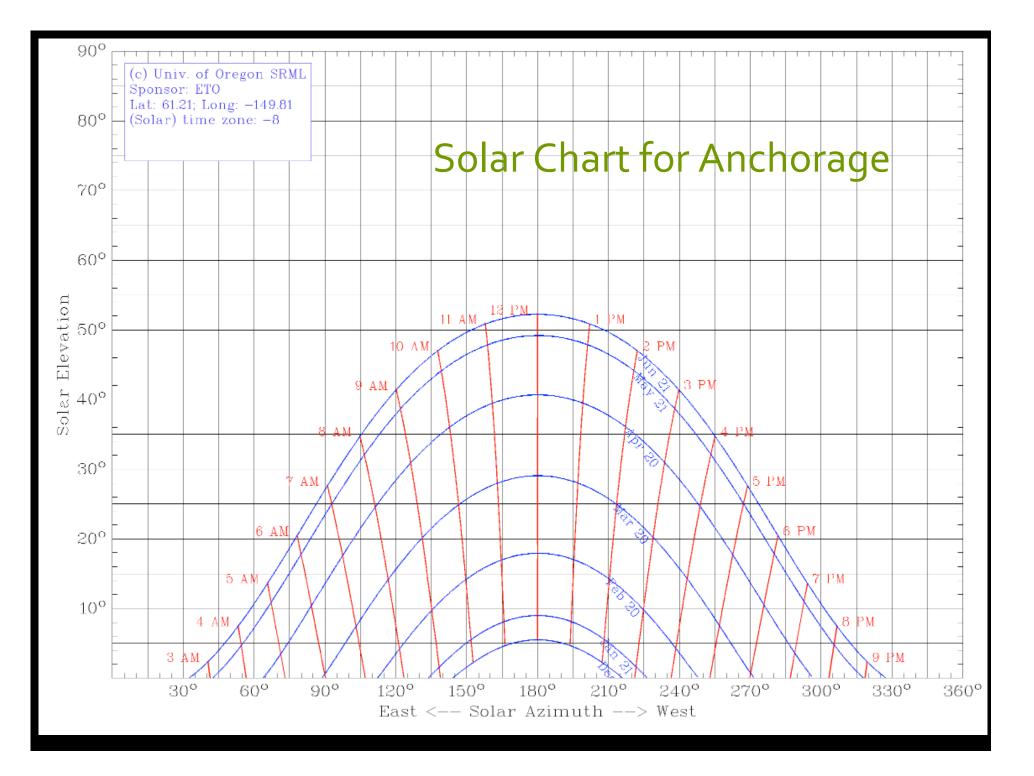
#### Site

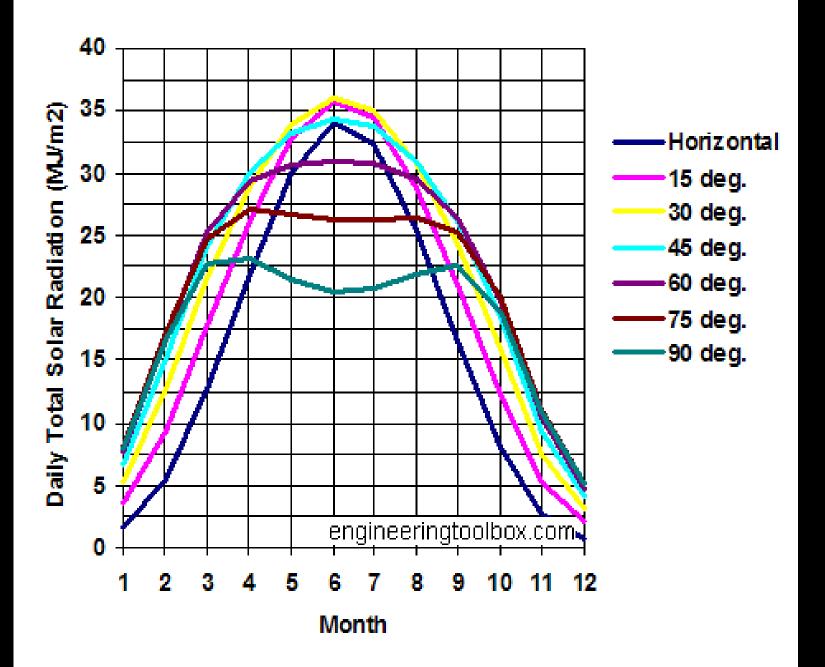
Solar exposure Wind / Water Code House



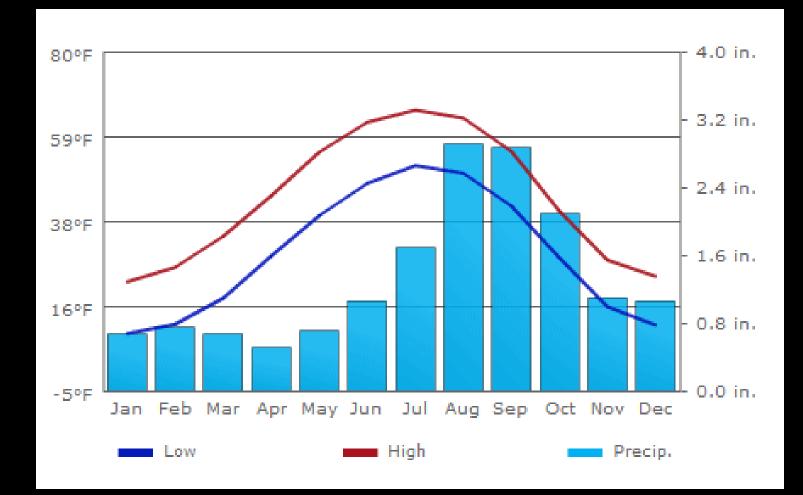








#### Temperature and Precipitation for Anchorage



### **Design Considerations**

#### Temperature

Optimum is 55-85 degrees

Possible sources: Electric Combustion Solar Biological

Consider cost, reliability, maintenance

Choose more than one!



# Design Considerations Light

Optimum is 11.5 hours per day

Reflect light onto plants with white paint

## **Design Considerations**

Humidity

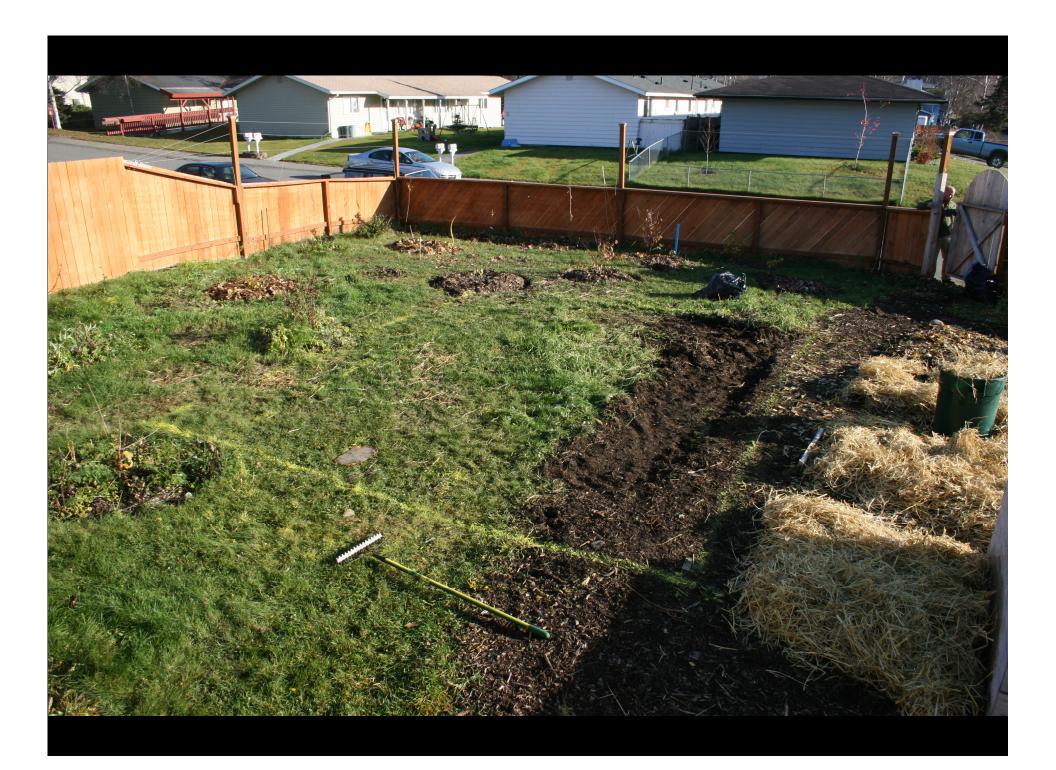
Optimum is 45-60%

### **Design Considerations**

#### Ventilation/Air Tightness

Control temperature and humidity Automatic openers Cross ventilation



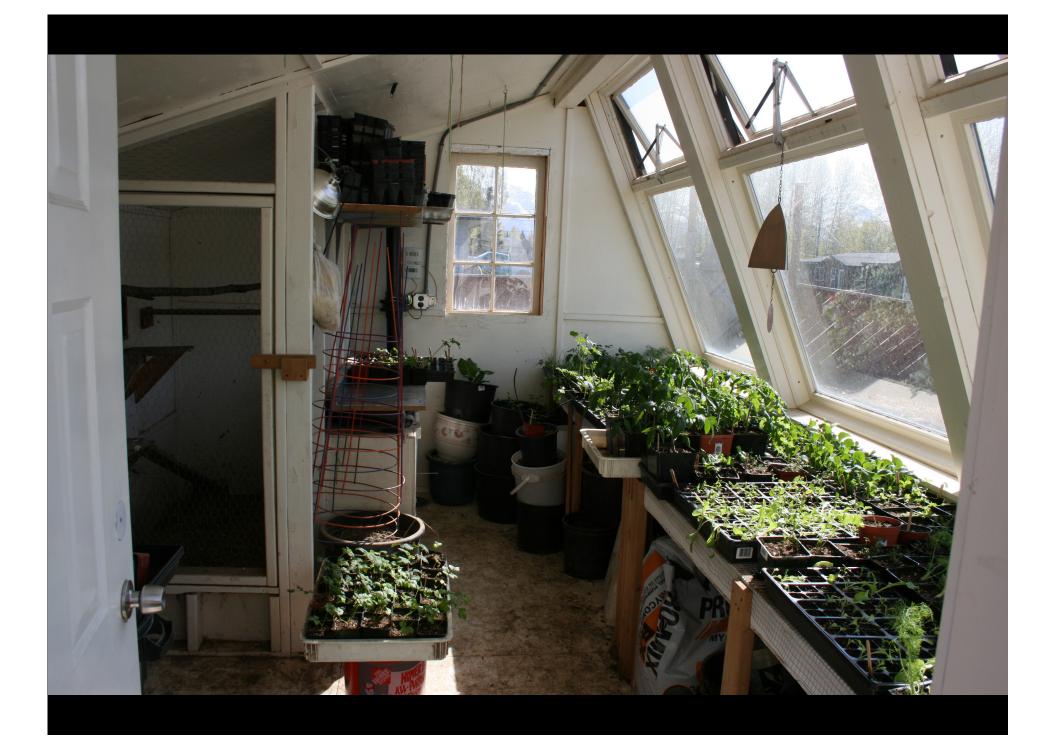


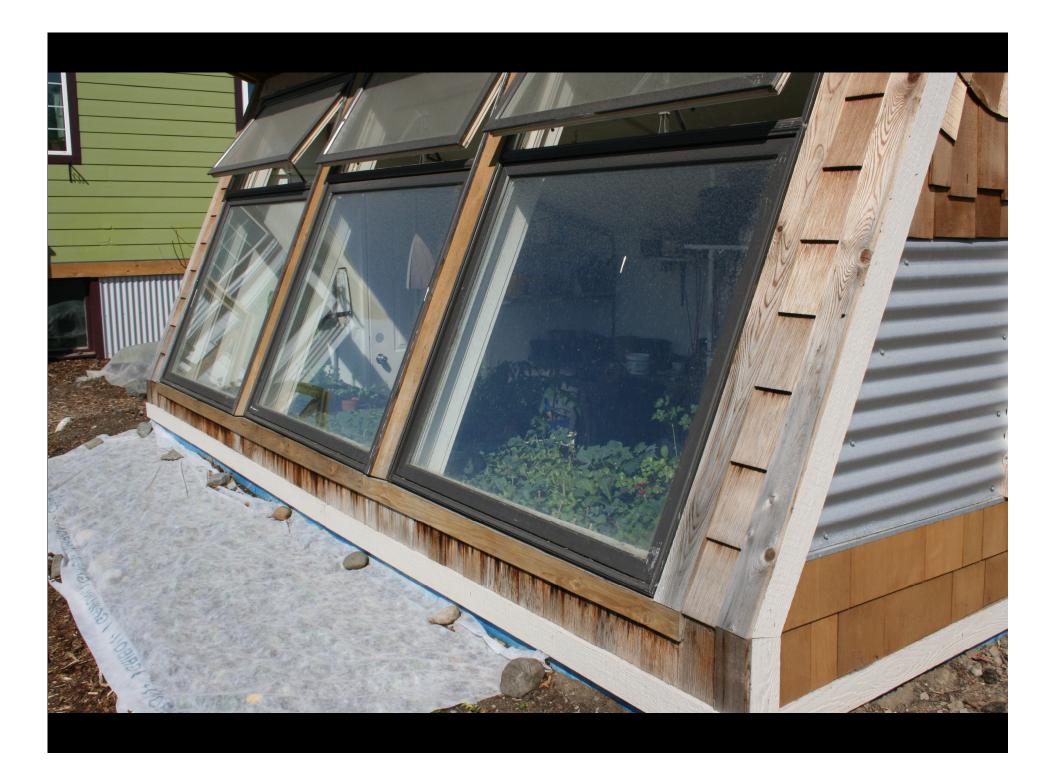










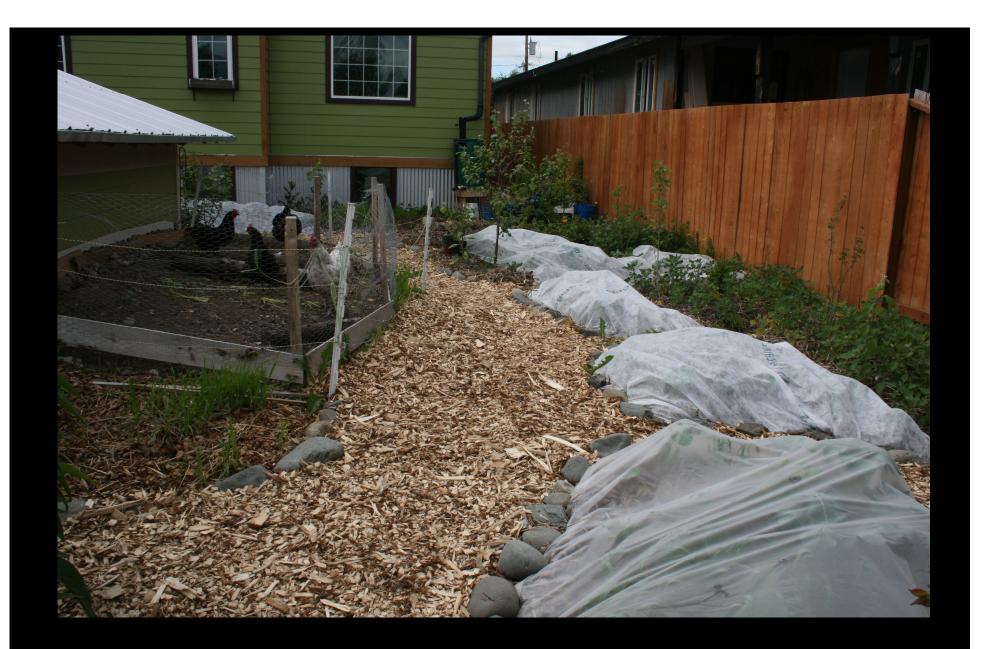








## Cold Frames and Floating Row Cover



## Floating Row Cover



#### Lessons

Chickens are dirty little dinosaurs who like foam
Heat growing beds and ground or beds alone
Chicken access adds to air infiltration
Pests and rodents are attracted to a warm environment full of seeds and food
If vegetable productivity is the only goal, there are cheaper ways
Sliding snow is dangerous to trees and chickens

## Alaska Food Challenge

\*The **challenge** is to acquire as much food from Alaska as possible.

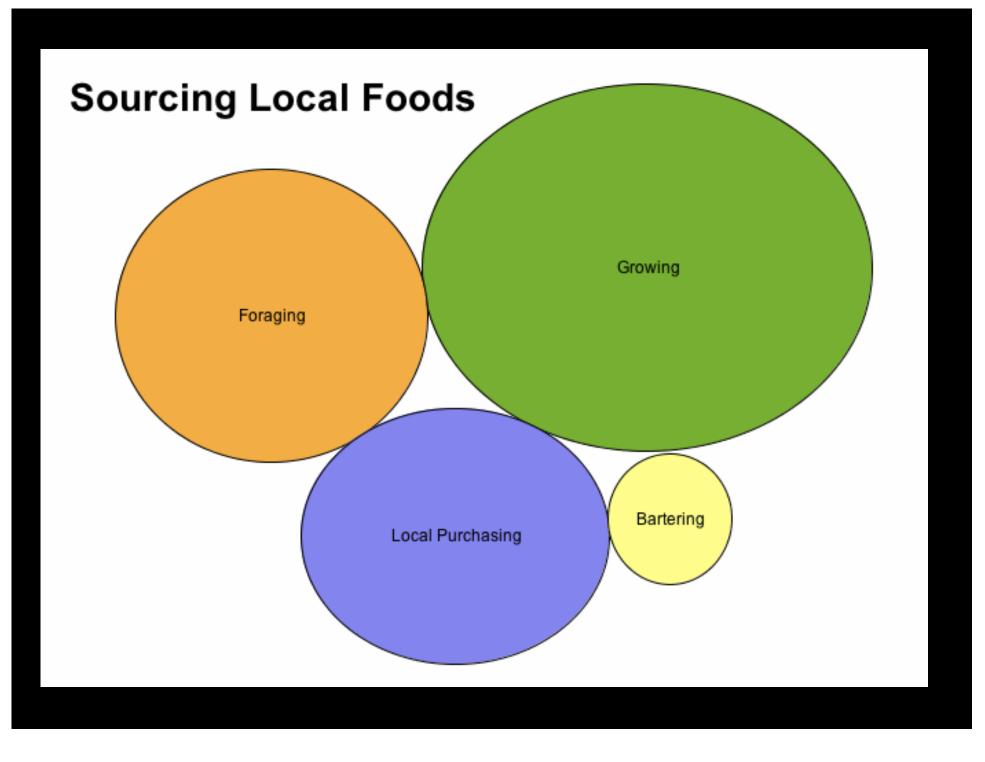
\*The **purpose** is to increase our own consumption of Alaskan foods and inspire others to do the same.

\*The **vision** is of a vibrant local Alaskan foodshed, which provides an abundant, delicious, and affordable diet.

## Our Pledge

Grow what we can ourselves
Support local producers
What's in the pantry is fair game
Small carbon footprint exceptions
Socialization clause





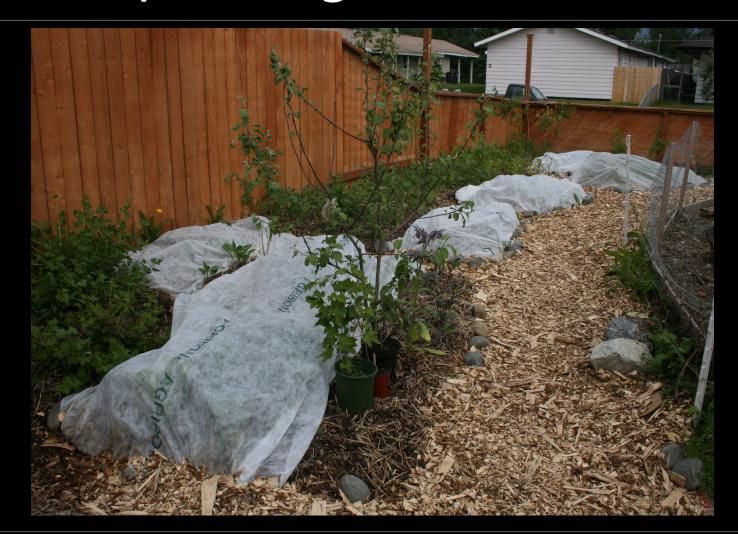
## Growing our Own at the Williams Street Farmhouse



## Getting an early start, March 6, 2011



# Expanding the Garden



# July

# Expanding Variety





# Harvesting... and Processing





## **Meat Birds**



#### Harvest Tally

Matt and Saskia: 1212 lbs James and Kelly: 410 lbs Total Pounds: 1622 lbs Approximate value: \$5460 Approximate costs: \$200 seeds and starts \$70 chicken feed



# Foraging



### Salmon

Catching: 3 days

Processing: 3 days

(two people)

Total pounds: 224

Approximate value: \$4,032

Approximate cost:

\$270

# Salmon sausage



### Caribou

Hunting: 3 days (two people)

Butchering: 2 days (four people)

150 pounds of meat

Approximate value: \$1500

Approximate cost: \$300



Foraging Totals 562 Pounds Approximate Value: \$6506

Approximate Costs: \$570



## Local Purchasing





#### Purchasing Foods

We purchased: Cheese Cream Wheat and barley Seafood Meat Tomatoes

Total: \$434

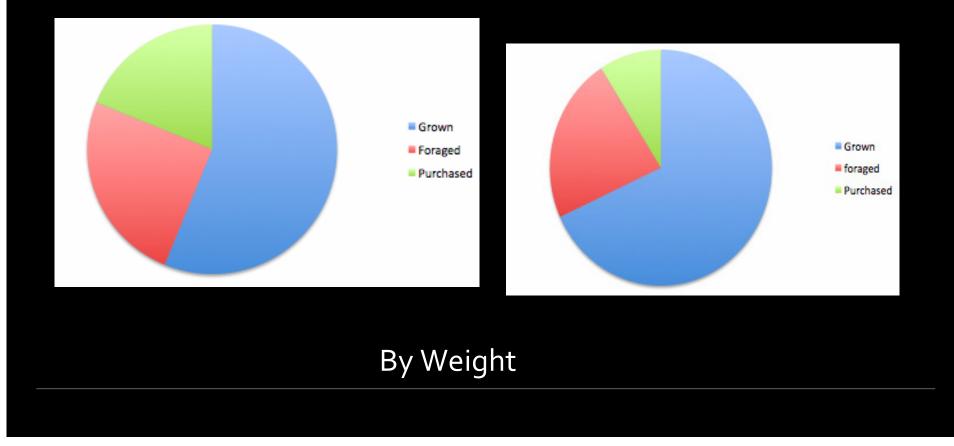
# Bartering



## Sourcing of Local Foods

#### Saskia and Matt

#### Cathy and Randy



## Money

Total costs \$1273

Plus infrastructure (greenhouse, fence, cold storage, freezers)

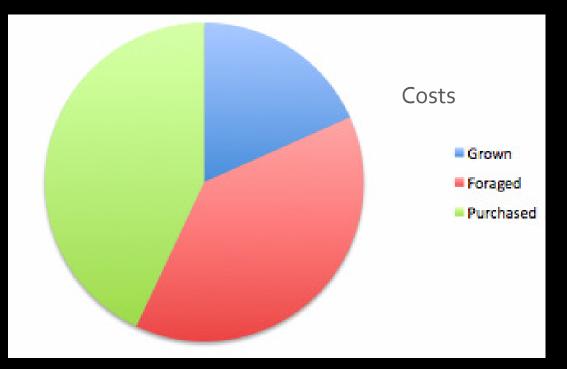
Freezers and pantries are wellstocked for winter.

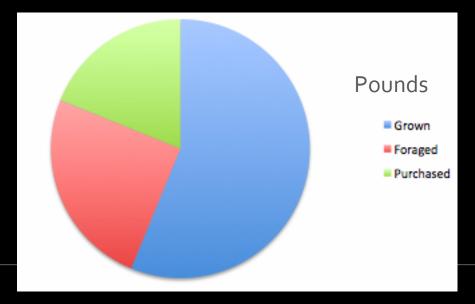
Price per pound:

Growing: \$0.23

Foraging: \$1.06

Purchasing: \$1.55





#### Time

Roughly part-time for one person, seasonally driven. Plus many weekends and evenings for two people.

## Example processing times:

Greens: 4#/hour Applesauce: 2 quarts/40 minutes Butter: 4#/2.5 hours



### Health

Our diet is based on natural, whole foods: grains, vegetables, berries, dairy products, and wild meat and fish.

We get lots of exercise and fresh air!



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Matt Oster and Saskia Esslinger Rededgealaska.com 907.563.1119 Williamsstreetfarmhouse.wordpress.com Find us on Facebook: Red Edge Design Alaska Food Challenge